# Indoor Air Quality: Using Data to Implement Cleaner Air Solutions

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#### Sensor Data

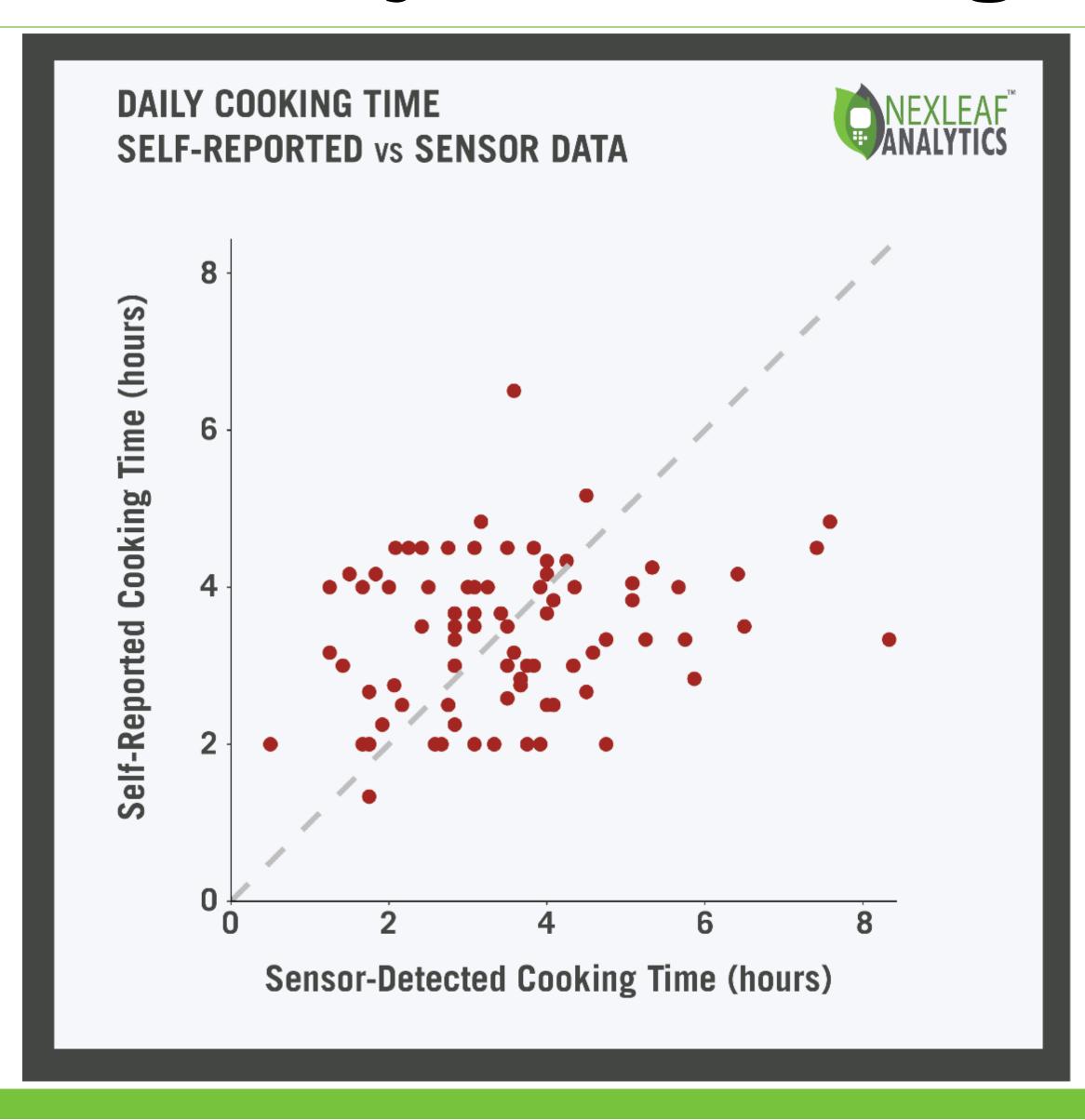


|             |     | Tem | Temperature Grid |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|-----|-----|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|             |     | 01  | 02               | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Household 1 | ICS | 2   | 1                | 3  | 2  | 2  | 1  |    | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 7  | 5  | 1  | 4  | 1  | 4  | 4  | 2  | 2  | 5  | 3  | 5  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 4  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Household 2 | TCS |     |                  |    |    |    |    | 1  | 1  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Household 2 | ICS | 2   | 1                | 1  | 1  |    |    |    | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Household 3 | TCS |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Household 3 | ICS |     | 1                | 1  | 2  | 3  | 6  | 3  | 4  | 2  | 2  |    | 1  |    | 1  | 4  | 1  | 4  | 5  | 3  | 3  | 7  | 4  | 6  | 3  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 3  | 2  | 2  |
| Household 4 | TCS |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Household 4 | ICS | 2   | 2                | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  |    | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2  |

#### Cooking Display Legend



#### Need for Objective Usage Data



#### Monitoring Data + Survey Data

Which of these challenges impact adoption?

What challenges did you face in using this stove?

| ansv  | ver  | n | mean_cooking |
|-------|--|---|--------------|
| Batte | ry not worked/ damaged   | 1 | 2.11         |
| Block | tage of inner chamber holes and air does not flow properly, battery not worked | 1 | 1.04         |
| chop  | ping wood  | 4 | 1.94         |
| No p  | roblem   | 1 | 2.00         |
| some  | times fan is not working due to the batter connector got loosed                | 1 | 2.59         |

### Combining Survey Data with Monitoring Data Can Point to Potential Design Improvements

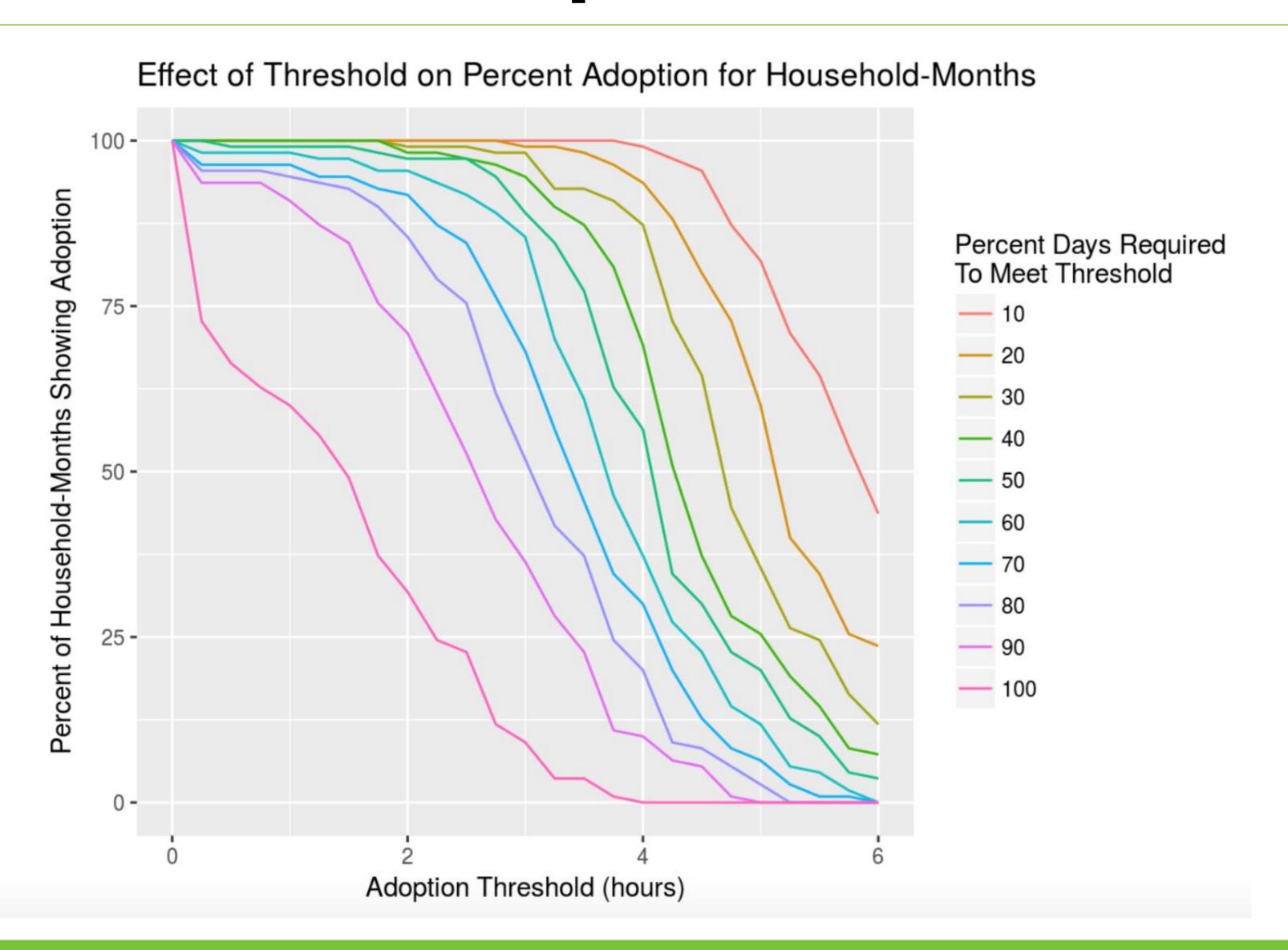
same person

| answer   | n | mean_cooking |
|--|---|--------------|
| ICS  | 6 | 2.14         |
| Mud stove  | 1 | → 0.66       |
| This ICS is good for us, very easy to cook in this stove | 1 | 2.00         |
| Dislike: Top loading is difficult                        |   |              |
| answer   | n | mean_cooking |
| No   | 7 | 2.12         |
| Yes, my mother could not able to use this stove          | 1 | 0.66         |

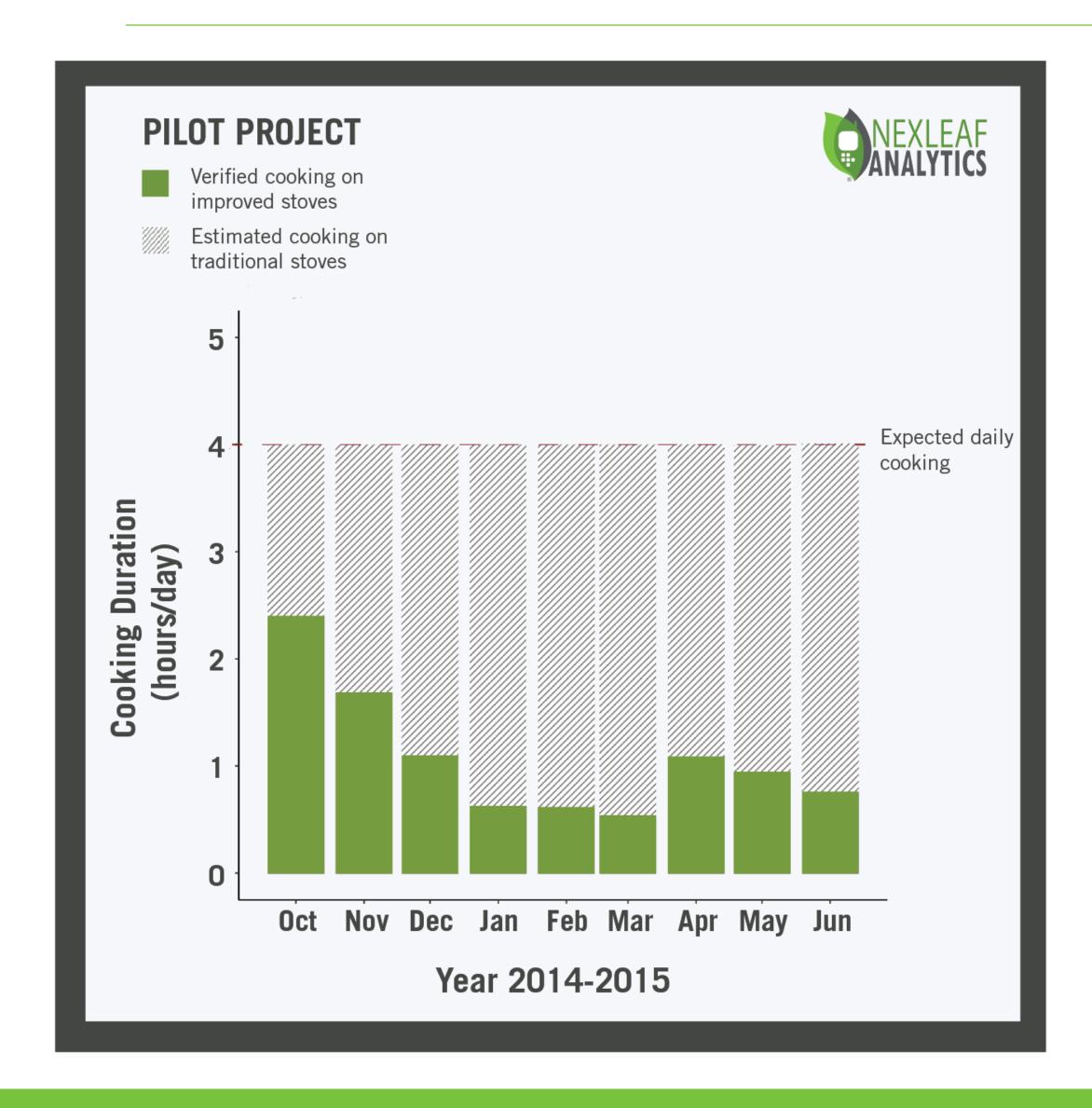
#### Adoption Looks Pretty Variable!

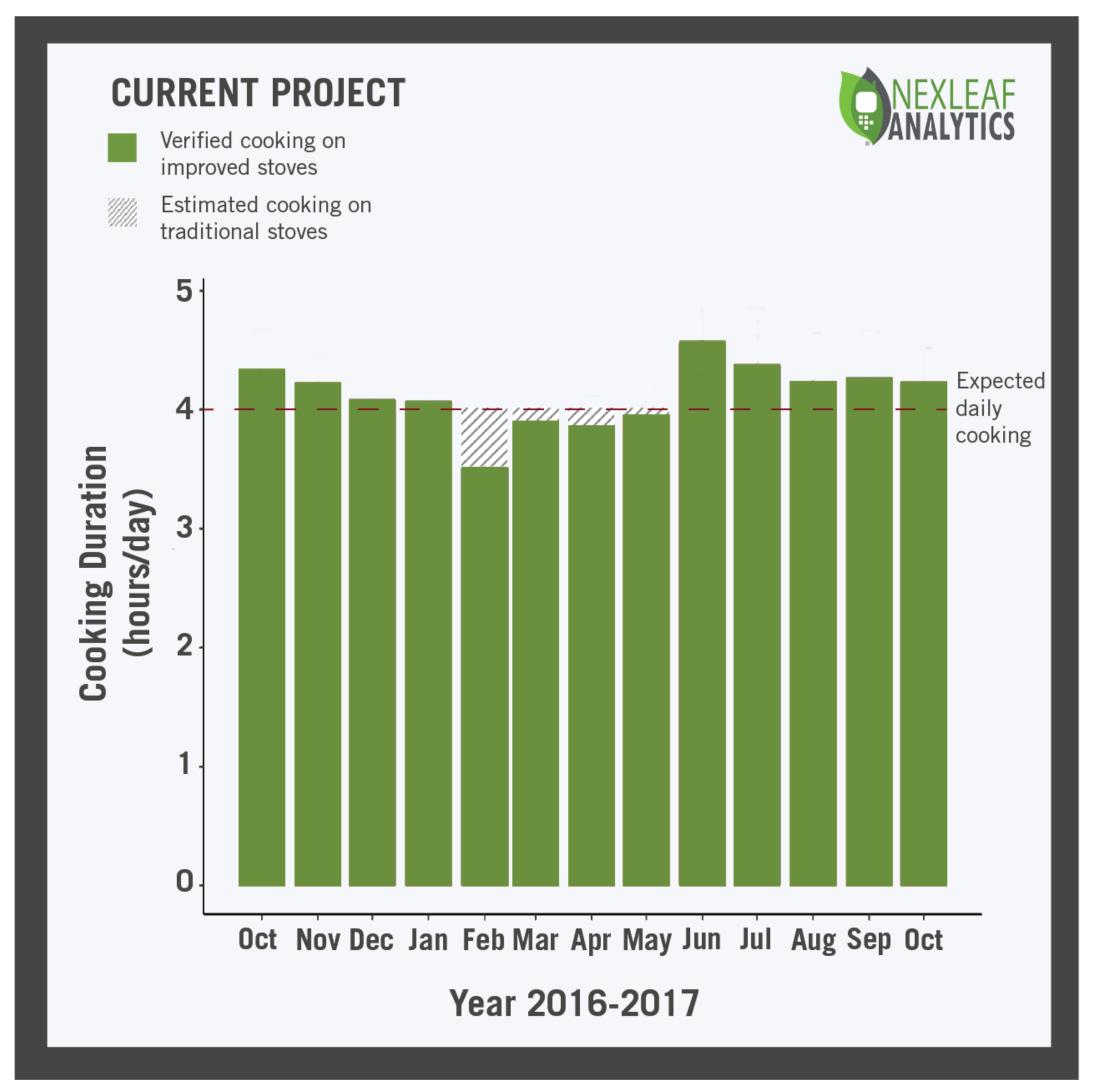


#### Statistical Adoption Definitions



#### Sustained Usage = Impact





#### StoveTrace Impact

**\$76** households **\$6954** USD earned by women **586.9** metric tons CO<sub>2</sub>e mitigated

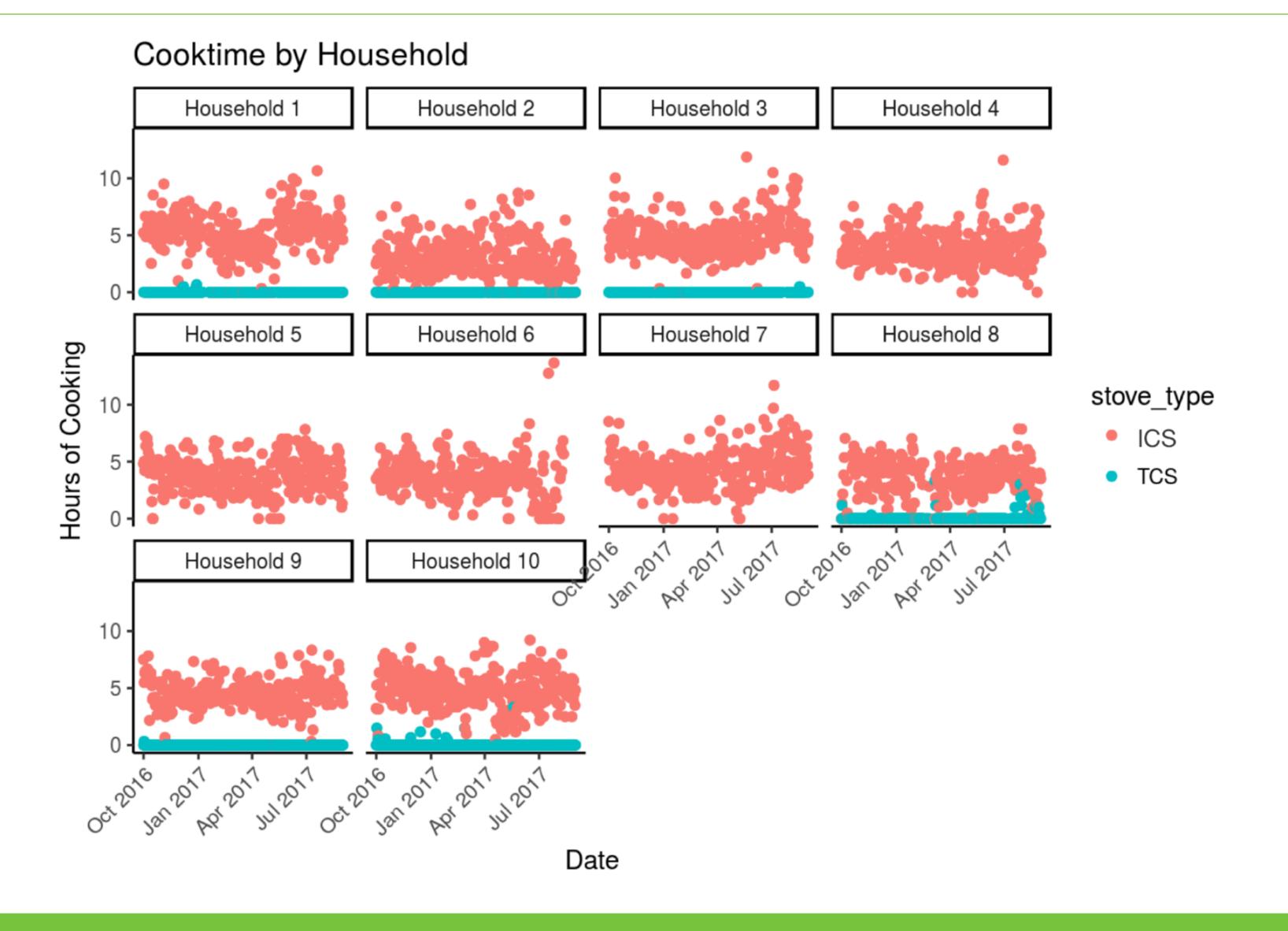
#### Thank you!

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#### Daily Cooking Varies



## Adoption Does NOT Mean Cooking Every Day

| household    | <b>Mean Hrs</b> | Max Hrs | <b>Median Hrs</b> | SD (Hrs) | % Days with o Hrs |
|--------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Household 1  | 5.19            | 10.67   | 5.20              | 1.69     | 1.58              |
| Household 2  | 3.00            | 8.70    | 2.83              | 1.69     | 5.62              |
| Household 3  | 4.81            | 11.87   | 4.67              | 1.66     | 0.94              |
| Household 4  | 3.81            | 11.60   | 3.75              | 1.47     | 0.91              |
| Household 5  | 3.79            | 7.83    | 3.83              | 1.48     | 1.85              |
| Household 6  | 3.50            | 13.67   | 3.50              | 1.76     | 6.27              |
| Household 7  | 4.43            | 11.70   | 4.33              | 1.66     | 1.23              |
| Household 8  | 3.37            | 7.88    | 3.38              | 1.66     | 8.61              |
| Household 9  | 4.46            | 8.33    | 4.33              | 1.21     | 0.30              |
| Household 10 | 4.68            | 9.22    | 4.55              | 1.54     | 0.30              |

#### Comparing Regionally

| Village   | Mean Cooking (hrs) | Std. Dev. | Mean % TCS Cooking |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Village 1 | 3.26               | 0.65      | 14.02              |
| Village 2 | 2.30               | 0.60      | 5.87               |
| Village 3 | 4.10               | 0.71      | 0.42               |
| Village 4 | 3.04               | 0.83      | 7.64               |
| Village 5 | 3.53               | 1.00      | 7.12               |

#### Cooktime Can Be Extremely High

